

2021

“Role of Gram Panchayat to Ensure Primary Health Care and Sanitation to All”

Duration: 25th to 26th October, 2021



Course Coordinator: Smt. Namrata Das



**STATE INSTITUTE FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT & PANCHAYATI RAJ
PR & DW DEPARTMENT, GOVT. OF ODISHA**



State Institute for Rural Development & Panchayati Raj (SIRD &PR) has organized two days Virtual Training Programme on “Role of Gram Panchayat to Ensure Primary Health Care and Sanitation to All” during 25-26 October, 2021 at SIRD&PR. A total 102 numbers of participants like Sarpanches, PEOs, GPLF Office Bearer (President / Secretary), BPMs (NHM), Block Resource Coordinators (Sanitation) and BPMs (OLM) from Sonapur Districts virtually attended the training programme. The details of participants is in Annexure-I. The course was coordinated by Smt. Namrata Das, Consultant-Decentralized Planning, SIRD & PR.

At the outset Smt. Amita Patra, Assistant Director, SIRD and PR welcomed all the participants. She discussed with participants about the objectives training programme and importance of Health and Sanitation in general and the role of Gram panchayat in ensuring Health and Sanitation services to all particular followed by the technical sessions.

The objectives of the programme are as follows:

- To understand social development goal of health and ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages of Gram Panchayat.
- To enable them for developing health and nutrition care programs and activities to improve social and physical environments in the community.
- To motivate them for promoting sustainable water and sanitation facilities through awareness campaign and health education.
- To acquire knowledge for development of village health and sanitation plan and integrated in GPDP.

Programme Schedule:

Day-1 (Date: 25.10.2021)		
Time	Topic	Resource Person
11.00 –11.15 AM	Inauguration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Keynote Address ▪ Background& Objectives of the training 	Sri. Arindam Dakua, IAS, Director, SIRD&PR Sri. Saroj Kumar Dash Joint Director, SIRD&PR
11.15 -12.00 PM	Importance of Health & Nutrition and role Gram Panchayat <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health and Nutrition services available atCommunity Level • Importance of VHSND (Village Health Sanitation and Nutrition Day) • Role of Panchayat in providing health andnutrition services 	Dr. Jayanti Dey Instructor, MLTC SIRD& PR, Odisha
12.00-12.45 PM	Gaon Kalyan Samiti & Village Health Plan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Role of GKS in addressing public issue • Village Health Plan • Inter sectoral convergence to health issues 	Sri. Susant Nayak, Senior Consultant, Community Process NHM, Odisha

12.45-01.45 PM	Role of GP in planning and monitoring the Health Services <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Localizing SDG Goal • Integration of poverty reduction plans with Disaster Risk Reduction Plan • Standing Committee • Convergence in GPDP 	Smt. Amita Patra Assistant Director, SIRD & PR
Day-1 (Date: 25.10.2021)		
10.30- 11.00 AM	Recap of the previous day session	Smt. Namrata Das Consultant-DP, SIRD&PR
11.00-11.45 AM	Sanitation for all-ODF Plus Component in SBM (G)-II <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ODF Sustainability • Solid and Liquid waste management • Visual cleanliness 	Mrs. Bhabani Kumari Padhy WASH Consultant, UNICEF , SIRD&PR
11.45-12.30 PM	WASH linkage with Health & Nutrition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WASH important for Nutrition and health • Components of WASH • Analysis F-Diagram • Key WASH behaviors 	Mr. Sankuli Biswal State CB Consultant, WASH(UNICEF) SIRD& PR, Odisha
12.30-01.30 PM	Effective utilization of tied fund of 15th CFC & SFC Grants for water and sanitation projects <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Village Water and Sanitation Action Plan • Village Health Action Plan • Financial Convergence (Integration of health and Sanitation components in GPDP) 	Sri Braja Kishore Panda Consultant-Finance, SIRD&PR
01.30- 01.45 PM	Open House Discussion Closing Remarks & Way Forward	Course Team Smt. Amita Patra Assistant Director, SIRD & PR

TECHNICAL SESSIONS

Day-1 (25/10/21)

Session 1: Importance of Health & Nutrition and role Gram Panchayat

Resource Person: Dr. Jayanti Dey, Instructor, MLTC SIRD& PR

Major Points of Discussion:

- Health is defined as a state of complete physical, mental and social wellbeing and not merely an absence of disease or infirmity. Nutrition is the process by which a human body ingests, digests, absorbs and utilizes nutrients present in the food and disposes off the end products. Good Nutrition is that quality of nutrition in which the essential nutrients are utilized in correct amount to promote best of physical and

mental health. Nutrients are the constituents of food. Nutrients must be supplied to the body in suitable amounts. The six nutrients required by our body are : Carbohydrates, Protein, Fat, Vitamins, Minerals, Water etc

- Food is basic to our existence and is important for health and satisfactory growth at all stages of life. Food is classified into three groups according to functions. These are: Energy giving food, Body building food, Protective food.
- VHSND is a platform to provide provision of preventive and development services to the community through several flagship programmers introduced by Govt. The villagers can interact freely with the health personnel and obtain basic services and information.
- The three major objectives of VHSND are to improve the availability of health, nutrition, early childhood development and sanitation services at the community level, providing information and generate awareness about entitlements and government schemes related to health, nutrition, early childhood development and sanitation and act as a platform for counseling to bring improvement in health, nutrition and sanitation practices at individual, family and community level.
- The VHSND has four components namely: Health, Nutrition, Sanitation, and Early Childhood Development (ECD). VHSND is to be organized in every village once a month at the Anganwadi Centre (It can also be held more than once if the local context warrants eg. high population villages). The MCP Card is an important tool to be used during VHSND for counseling and record keeping.
- The major Activities on VHSND is that it acts as a platform for awareness generation and counselling for behaviour change besides provision of primary health care including immunization, antenatal care, nutrition, growth monitoring and early childhood development. Activities have been organized according to the four components of VHSND. States may adopt them as per local needs and priorities. The major services provided on the VHSND are Antenatal Care, Immunization, Nutrition, Family Planning and HBV, Syphilis and HIV etc.
- The major community level workers of VHSND are ASHA, ANM, AWW and PRI representatives.

She also briefly discussed regarding the Role of the Gram panchayat in providing health and nutrition services which are as follows:

- Involve AWWs, ANMs, ASHAs, SHGs for a bottom of planning process for ensuring nutrition at the G.P level with focus on local nutritional gap
- Keep track of nutritional status of children 0-6 and pregnant woman
- The G.P should ensure 100 percent institutional delivery and 100 percent registration of birth
- The G.P should ensure data on undernourished children are maintained
- The G.P should ensure proper maintenance of community Growth chart at all AWC
- Create awareness for regular immunization and full immunization of all beneficiaries.
- Create awareness on the importance of registration of pregnancy, birth and death
- Motivate and mobilize community leaders and SHGs for support and participation in VHSND
- Early recognition and referral of malnourished children to PHC and NRC
- Ensure supply of clean drinking water, toilet and convenient road to the VHSND site
- Facilitate support for sanitation and other entitlements
- Encourage ASHA, AWW, and ANM to give attention to listed issues during home visit.

- Remain vigilant on disease out breaks
- Ensure regular growth monitoring and health checkup of eligible children and pregnant women
- Ensure proper implementation of supplementary nutrition programme

Session 2: Gaon Kalyan Samiti & Village Health Plan

Resource Person: Mr. Susant Nayak, Senior Consultant, Community Process, NHM, Odisha

Major Points of Discussion:

- Gaon Kalyan Samiti (GKS) works at the Revenue village level platform majorly to promote community level action to address issues related to health, water, sanitation and nutrition and other social determinants of health. We can find the Convergence action of Ward Member, AWW, ASHA, SHG members, SEM, community members etc who are the members of GKS. The untied fund of Rs.10000/- per annum is given to GKS to conduct need based activities Conduct awareness generation and action on public health and hygienic issues.
- Each GKS prepare a need based comprehensive village health plan and this VHP is the basis of GKS untied fund expenditure. VHP is prepared in a consultative manner involving the community. Includes issues related to health, nutrition, water, sanitation and other issues. The VHP includes the Issues, action required, responsibility, time line and budget required. It is generally updated on a quarterly basis. This VHP can be publicized in Swasthya Kantha and other places. The community members can participate through a participatory method and can be monitored on a periodic and annual basis.
- In order to play an effective role GKS needs to be integrated with GP and to facilitate the same, quarterly GP level meeting is organized by GP Sarpanch where all the GKS under the GP participate in the meeting. VHP of the GKS is discussed in the meeting and discussion about activity implementation progress is done, expenditure of untied fund is reviewed and the GP Health plan is prepared.

Session 3: Role of GP in planning and monitoring the Health Services

Resource Person: Smt. Amita Patra, Assistant Director, SIRD & PR

Major Points of Discussion:

- Health is related to Reproductive Maternal child and adolescent health, Communicable and Non Communicable diseases, Drinking water, Sanitation.
- The Section 44, 45,50,51,52, 53of Odisha GP ACT discusses about the obligatory and discretionary functions of GP which focuses on the Health and Sanitation services provided to the local people.
- There are Seven Standing Committees at each tier of PRI. The fourth Standing Committee deals with Health, Social Welfare and Women and Child Welfare. The Sarpanch/ Naib Sarpanch who is woman remains as the Chairperson of the Committee. All members elected to this Committee are women. Three members who have expertise on the subject are co-opted in this Committee. The Committee prepares the plan and finalises the projects with resources and presents before GP.

- The facilitator also discussed regarding the VPRP (Village Poverty Reduction Plan) which is a Community demand plan prepared by SHG network. This Includes demands from SHG households and of other vulnerable sections outside SHG fold. It serves as sub-plan for preparing GPDP.
- It is a part of sustainable development goals – Goal 3: Ensuring healthy lives and promotes well being for all at all ages. For achieving this broader goal there can be convergence of different departments i.e Department of Health and Family Welfare, Department of women and Child development & Mission Shakti, Department of School and Mass Education, Department of Panchayati Raj & Drinking water. Department of Health and Family Welfare focus on achieving Reduction of IMR, MMR, 100% Immunisation & Institutional delivery etc. Whereas the responsibility of Department of Women & Child Development are to steps for reproductive health of women, growth monitoring of infants, supplementary nutrition and immunization etc. At the same time Department of School & Mass will look into Education Universalisation of Elementary education, Reduction in drop out & Early childhood care etc.

And the Department of Panchayati Raj & Drinking water works for the maintenance of ODF plus status, Solid & Liquid Waste Management, Visible cleanliness of village and Plastic Waste Management etc.

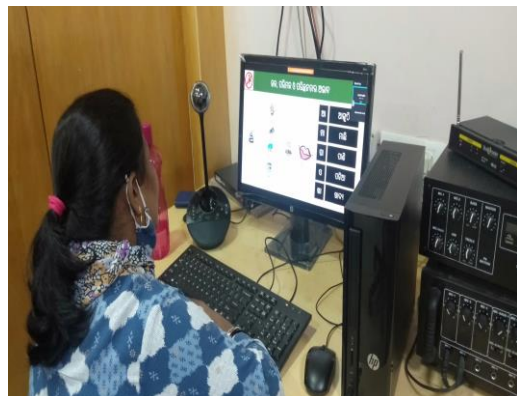
Day-2 (26/10/21)

Session 4: Sanitation for all-ODF Plus Component in SBM (G)-II

Resource Person: Smt. Bhabani Kumari Padhy, Wash Consultant, UNICEF, SIRD&PR

Major Points of Discussion:

- She discussed regarding the Swachh Bharat Mission I (ODF) and Swachh Bharat Mission II (ODF sustainability, solid and liquid waste management and visual cleanliness)
- The key objective of SBMG Phase II is to sustain the ODF status of villages and to improve the levels of cleanliness in rural areas through Solid and Liquid Waste Management activities, making villages ODF Plus.
- The main focus of Swachh Bharat Mission II is for ensuring that no one is left behind, Community assets for SLWM to be prioritized and financed, utilisation of existing SLWM infrastructure wherever possible.
- Effective management of solid waste by at least 80% of households and all public places (including the Primary schools, Panchayat Ghar and Anganwadi centre). This includes the management of bio-degradable waste from cattle and agricultural activities by individual and community compost pits, and of plastic waste by ensuring an adequate segregation and collection system.



- And Effective management of liquid waste by at least 80% of households and all public places (including the Primary schools, Panchayat Ghar and Anganwadi Centre). This includes the management of grey water generated from kitchen use and bathing, and storm water, by channels and/or individual and community soak pits, and of any black water due to overflow from septic tanks.
- A village will be classified as visually clean if 80% of households and all public places are observed to have minimal litter and minimal stagnant water, and that there is no accumulation of plastic waste in the form of a dump in the village.

Session 5: WASH linkage with Health & Nutrition

Resource Person: Mr. Sankuli Biswal, State CB Consultant, WASH (UNICEF) SIRD& PR

Major Points of Discussion:

- Water Sanitation and Hygiene has a tremendous effect upon the reducing the Diarrhea and related water born diseases. These three aspects are interlinked with each other.
- Sufficient water can create opportunities for good sanitation and places where there is poor sanitation facility will dilute water / sources.
- Good hygienic conditions surely depends upon the availability of sufficient water and good hygiene really prevents pollution.
- Various Water Sanitation and Hygiene related activities can be implemented at individual and household level, community level and at institution level.
- At the individual and house hold level proper management of children faeces, hygienic food for children, proper waste management, clean environment for children's play ground etc. At the community level sanitation and cleanliness can be promoted for which Sarpanches, ASHA, AWW must be trained and made aware regarding the WASH and good healthy sanitation behaviour. Also community level awareness creation and promotions can be made at the critical times for hand wash and eating nutritious food. And at the institution level wash monitoring and supervision can be promoted, healthy / nutrition advice & sanitation related promotions and caretakers must be skilled and trained in life skills etc.

Session 6: Effective utilization of tied fund of 15th CFC & SFC Grants for water and sanitation projects

Resource Person: Sri Braja Kishore Panda, Consultant- Finance, SIRD&PR

Major Points of Discussion:

The facilitator focussed on the following points in his deliberation-

15th CFC GRANTS (2021-22 to 2025-26)

Utilization - 70% GP, 20% PS & 10% ZP

- ❖ Basic (Untied) Grants (40% of the recommended grant)
 - Location specific Felt Needs
 - Priority areas Education, Health, Animal resources, Community driven projects
 - Prohibition of salary & other establishment expenditure
- ❖ Tied Grants (60% of the recommended grant)



A. Rural sanitation and maintenance of ODF status including SLWM, treatment of HH waste, human excreta, faecal sludge

B. Supply of drinking water , Rain water harvesting and Water Recycling

- 50% of the tied grant is to be earmarked for each of the above (A & B)
- In case of saturation, the fund may be utilized for other purpose.

5th SFC Grants (Devolution) 2020-21 to 2025-26 (6years)

Utilization : 60:30:10

- **GP Level (60%)** – Priority Area – Drinking Water, Energy Bills, Honorarium of SEMs, Rain water harvesting, Sanitation, Education, Health, Livestock etc.
- **PS Level (30%)** (50% of Devolution Tied) – Priority Area - Drinking Water, Sanitation, SWM (50% of Devolution Untied) – Priority Area – Local felt need Projects, Education, Health, Livestock etc.
- **ZP Level (10%)** – Priority Area – District Drinking Water Saturation Plan, Sanitation, SWM, Education, Health

Gram Panchayat Level Works (15th CFC)

A. Rural sanitation and maintenance of ODF status/Drainage/Foot path.

B. Supply of drinking water , Rain water harvesting and Water Recycling

- 50% of the tied grant is to be earmarked for each of the above (A & B)

Participants Details

SI No	Name Of The Participants	Designation	Name Of The Block	Name Of The Gp	Mobile No
1	Pinki Bishi	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Bishipada	9778058440
2	Duryodhana Pardia	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Chadeipank	9938410718
3	Jharana Sahu	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Jaunrabhaunra	9937866476
4	Mayuri Bagh	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Kadodar	9178189088
5	Satyananda Mendili	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Kotsamalai	9938913409
6	Bishikesan Meher	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Nimna	9178490212
7	Trilokesh Nayak	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Raxa	9437705317
8	Rebati Biswal	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Panchmahal	789486064
9	Suruma Mahaling	Sarpanch	Ullunda	S.Patrapali	9178916580
10	Santoshini Bhoi	Sarpanch	Ullunda	Ullunda	9658999155
11	Gobinda Meher	PEO	Ullunda	Bishipada	7978897765
12	Naresh Tripathy	PEO	Ullunda	Chadeipank, S.Patrapali	8249141756
13	Swayambhu Purohit	PEO	Ullunda	Jaunrabhaunra	9938218520
14	Sujit Behera	PEO	Ullunda	Kadodar	9937816818
15	Reetanjali Panigrahi	PEO	Ullunda	Kalapathar	8763395726
16	Nandakishor Suna	PEO	Ullunda	Khemaloe, Raxa	8637205185

17	Durga Prasad Meher	PEO	Ullunda	Kotsamalai	9437705917
18	Sarat Kumar Mishra	PEO	Ullunda	Ullunda, Mundoghat	9437705917
19	Srabhana Ku. Kampa	PEO	Ullunda	Lastala	7750894816
20	Pitabasa Panda	GPEO	Ullunda		7978865584
21	Keshab Majhi	BPM (OLM)	Ullunda		9337980225
22	Pradeep Ku. Bhoi	BRC - Sanitation	Ullunda		9438282819
23	Sudhansu Sekhar Sethi	BPM- NHM	Ullunda		9439987577
24	Angad Mahananda	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	ANDHARIBANJI	7978811556
25	Anita Sahu	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	KARLAJURI	8018170626
26	Arabinda Mallik	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	LINGMARNI	9348006856
27	Balaram Thanapati	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	TANGARKARLEY	8847828267
28	Ballava Kheti	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	GAJBANDH	9178414358
29	Banamali Sa	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	ANDHARIBANJI	9777903642
30	Basanti Padhan	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	SUNAPALI	9938322965
31	Bikash Kumar Pati	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	TANGARKARLEY	9337073637
32	Biren Kumar Das	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	BAIDUPALI	8249212255
33	Biswanath Sahu	BRC	DUNGURI PALI	DUNGURIPALI	7008913843
34	Bisweswar Das	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	BEHERAMAL	9938729422
35	Champabati Sahu	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	BADKARLEY	9937676923
36	Dipa Bag	GPLF MEMBER	DUNGURI PALI	SARGUL	6372301800
37	Droupadi Panigrahi	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	BAIDUPALI	7653997384
38	Duryodhan Meher	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	CHERUPALI	7749045679
39	Jayakumar Bariha	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	SUKHA	8917225241
40	Jyotiranjana Sa	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	SAHALA	8249836438

41	Laba Meher	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	DIGSIRA	9937485450
42	Laxmi Padhan	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	SAHALA	9437241226
43	Laxmi Saraf	GPLF MEMBER	DUNGURI PALI	DUNGURIPALI	8658820040
44	Malifula Behera	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	CHERUPALI	9178636479
45	Nanda Kishor Rout	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	BHIMTIKRA	7855941565
46	Panchanan Bariha	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	TAMAMURA	8847862080
47	Prakash Chandra Sahu	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	BANKIPALI	9337914814
48	Pramodini Dandasena	GPLF MEMBER	DUNGURI PALI	CHINAJURI	7326072709
49	Prativa Biswal	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	BANKIPALI	8018872606
50	Priyanka Rajhansa	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	SAMALEICHUAN	9556952887
51	Purandar Sahu	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	SARGUL(SARPA NCH)	9668838038
52	Ramesh Bhoi	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	MAYABARHA	9937604901
53	Ranjan Kumar Behera	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	DUNGURIPALI	8249213544
54	Rojalin Pujhari	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	BEHERAMAL	7978736760
55	Sambhu Prasad Mahanandia	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	CHINAJURI	7978811556
56	Sanjaya Panigrahi	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	KARLAJURI	7978705578
57	Sanjukta Dandasena	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	BANDHPALI	9938324267
58	Sanjukta Meher	GPLF MEMBER	DUNGURI PALI	RAMPUR	9938578426
59	Sindhusuta Kuanr	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	ICHHAPUR	9348253775
60	Subhadra Pal	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	CHINAJURI	8455803361
61	Sudeshna Biswal	SARPANCH	DUNGURI PALI	DUNGURIPALI	9437539417
62	Sudhir Kumar Kuanr	PEO	DUNGURI PALI	SAMALEICHUAN	9777723206
63	Bela Nag	GPLF Member	TARBHA	DUBULA	8018098613

64	Golapi Karmi	GPLF Member	TARBHA	MENDA	9777348867
65	Prmika Sandha	GPLF Member	TARBHA	CHARBHATA	6371418502
66	Jyotsnamayee Naik	GPLF Member	TARBHA	BALIKHAMAR	9556640177
67	Harsa Mahakur	GPLF Member	TARBHA	TULUNDA	9861315379
68	Purnima Sahu	GPLF Member	TARBHA	SINGHARI	7894710905
69	Gitanjali Sarabhang	GPLF Member	TARBHA	MARDUGUCHH A	9777344540
70	Mamata Podha	GPLF Member	TARBHA	BADBHAINRO	9438068504
71	Prabhasini Das	GPLF Member	TARBHA	SARGAJ	8658512585
72	Ahalya Karmi	GPLF Member	TARBHA	RANISARDA	7684045266
73	Manoj Ranjan Patra	BPM,OLM	TARBHA	TARBHA	9437442748
74	Priya Ranjan Sahoo	BPM,NHM	TARBHA	TARBHA	9438203535
75	Ananda Kumar Nayak	BRC- SANITATION	TARBHA	TARBHA	9437901665
76	Chandra Kumar Mohapatra	Sarapanch	Binka	Babupali	9348232507
77	Manas Kumar Behera	Sarapanch	Binka	Bankighirdi	9937365715
78	Rina Mahala	Sarapanch	Binka	Bausuni	9937217027
79	Laxman Kumar Sahu	Sarapanch	Binka	Bhandar	9937400979
80	Sadananda Thanapati	Sarapanch	Binka	Charada	9938680597
81	Bhumisuta Bariha	Sarapanch	Binka	Jullunda	9337249846
82	Amulya Sahu	Sarapanch	Binka	Kaintara	9937765811
83	Nirupama Kalha	Sarapanch	Binka	Kuhibahal	9668208095
84	Saudamini Sethi	Sarapanch	Binka	Mahada	7735716693
85	Sri Bhart Gaigaria	Sarapanch	Binka	Seledi	8328811045
86	Mahavir Bariha	Sarapanch	Binka	Singhijuba	8144125174
87	Mamata Rana	GPLF EC	Binka	Bankighirdi	9337754324
88	Nibedita Padhi	GPLF EC	Binka	Bhandar	8144095402
89	Suniti Baghar	GPLF EC	Binka	Bausuni	7854018329
90	Diptimayee Thanapati	GPLF EC	Binka	Charda	7327979041

91	Ritanjali Panda	GPLF EC	Binka	Kaintira	9777792819
92	Debaki Biswal	GPLF EC	Binka	Kuhibahal	7077852072
93	Umakanti Behera	GPLF EC	Binka	Mahada	6372866805
94	Sumita Nag	GPLF EC	Binka	Mahadevpali	7735555162
95	Droupadi Bhoi	GPLF EC	Binka	Sindurpur	7853024995
96	Sabita Mahakur	GPLF EC	Binka	Singhijuba	9348403085
97	Sasmita Khambari	GPLF EC	Binka	Silati	6372849493
98	Mamata Pandey	GPLF EC	Binka	Sankara	8260201582
99	Sujata Bagh	GPLF EC	Binka	Seledi	7735958794
100	Rupeswar Bhoi	PEO	Binka	Singhijuba	7978023240
101	Hiralal Bhoi	PEO	Binka	Kaintara	9937353824
102	Ranjan Kumar Swain	BPM	Binka	Binka	8249111863
